Clinical Trial Protocol
Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

09 Nov 2026

Citicoline as adjunctive treatment of negative symptoms in patients with schizophrenia: a double blind and placebo controlled trial

Protocol summary

Summary
The objective of this randomized, double-blind, placebo controlled study is to test the hypothesis that the addition of citicoline would improve psychopathology in subjects with schizophrenia treated with Risperidone. 50 patients with chronic schizophrenia will receive Risperidone (6 mg/day) combined with either placebo (N=25) or 2500 mg/day of citicoline (N=25) for 8 weeks. Efficacy will be defined as the change from baseline to endpoint in score on the Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale (PANSS). Side effects will be also evaluated using checklist and Extra-pyramidal Symptoms Rating Scale.

General information

Acronym

IRCT registration information
IRCT registration number: **IRCT201604051556N87**
Registration date: **2016-04-06, 1395/01/18**
Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update:
Update count: **0**

Registration date
2016-04-06, 1395/01/18

Registrant information

Name
Shahin Akhondzadeh

Name of organization / entity
Roozbeh Psychiatric Hospital, Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Country
Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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+98 21 5541 2222

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s.akhond@sina.tums.ac.ir

Recruitment status
Recruitment complete

Funding source
Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Expected recruitment start date
2016-04-20, 1395/02/01

Expected recruitment end date
2016-07-21, 1395/04/31

Actual recruitment start date
empty

Actual recruitment end date
empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Citicoline as adjunctive treatment of negative symptoms in patients with schizophrenia: a double blind and placebo controlled trial

Public title
Citicoline as adjunctive treatment of negative symptoms in patients with schizophrenia

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:1-Diagnosis of Schizophrenia based on DSM-5 criteria; 2- Age between 18-60; 3-Chronic Schizophrenia- duration of the disorder more than 2 years; 4-Minimum score of 20 in negative sub score. 5-being stable on risperidone for the last 2 months. Exclusion criteria:1-Any serious medical or neurological problem; 2- IQ less than 70; 3- Substance dependence during the last 6 months(except for nicotine and caffeine); 4- Score on HDRS less than 14 5-receiving ECT during the last 3 months ; 6-Acute or chronic systemic diseases; 7- History of neurosurgery; 8- History of head trauma.

Age
From **18 years** old to **60 years** old

Gender
Both

Phase
N/A
Groups that have been masked
No information
Sample size
Target sample size: **50**
Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized
Randomization description
Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Double blinded
Blinding description
Placebo
Used
Assignment
Parallel
Other design features

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee
Name of ethics committee
Ethics Committee of Tehran University of Medical Sciences
Street address
Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Keshavarz Blvd.
City
Tehran
Postal code
Approval date
2016-02-20, 1394/12/01
Ethics committee reference number
IR.TUMS.REC.1394.2188

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied
Schizophrenia
ICD-10 code
F20
ICD-10 code description
Schizophrenia

Primary outcomes

1

Description
Severity of schizophrenia
Timepoint
Baseline and weeks 2-4-8 after beginig of treatment
Method of measurement
Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale (PANSS)

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description
Tablet Risperidone (6 mg/day) combined with 2500mg/day Citicoline as intervention group for 8 weeks
Category
Treatment - Drugs

2

Description
Tablet Risperidone (6 mg/day) combined with placebo as control group for 8 weeks
Category
Placebo

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center
Name of recruitment center
Roozbeh Hospital
Full name of responsible person
Dr. Shahin Akhondzadeh
Street address
Roozbeh Hospital, South Kargar Sreet
City
Tehran

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor
Name of organization / entity
Tehran University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Dr Masoud Yunesian
Street address
Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Keshavarz Blvd.
City
Tehran
Grant name
Grant code / Reference number
Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?
Yes
Title of funding source
Tehran University of Medical Sciences
Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

empty

Domestic or foreign origin

empty

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

empty

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Prof. Shahin Akhondzadeh

Position

Prof. of Clinical Psychopharmacology

Other areas of specialty/work

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Web page address

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

empty

Study Protocol

empty

Statistical Analysis Plan

empty

Informed Consent Form

empty

Clinical Study Report

empty

Analytic Code

empty

Data Dictionary

empty